

Geography Progression of Skills

<u>Strand</u>	<u>EYFS</u>	<u>Year 1</u>	<u>Year 2</u>	<u>Year 3</u>	<u>Year 4</u>	<u>Year 5</u>	<u>Year 6</u>
Human Features and Landmarks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, non-fiction texts and maps; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Name and describe the purpose of human features and landmarks. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use geographical vocabulary to describe how and why people use a range of human features. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the type and purpose of different buildings, monuments, services and land, and identify reasons for their location. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe a range of human features and their location and explain how they are interconnected. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe and explain the location and purpose of transport networks across the UK and other parts of the world. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explain how humans function in the place they live.
	All About Me	Bright Lights, Big City	Street Detectives	Flow	I am Warrior	Scream Machine	Hola Mexico
Settlements and Land use		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify the characteristics of a settlement. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the size, location and function of a local industry. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the type and characteristics of settlement or land use in an area or region. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explain ways that settlements, land use or water systems are used in different parts of the world. 		
		Rio di Vida	Street Detectives	Gods and Mortals	Blue Abys		
Physical Processes			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explain the physical processes that cause earthquakes and volcanic eruptions. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe how soil fertility, drainage and climate affect agricultural land use. 	

				Tremors		Pharaohs	
Geographical Resources		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify features and landmarks on an aerial photograph or plan perspective. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Study aerial photographs to describe the features and characteristics of an area of land. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Analyse maps, atlases and globes, including digital mapping, to locate countries and describe features studied. Maps, globes and digital mapping tools can help to locate and describe significant geographical features. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Study and draw conclusions about places and geographical features using a range of geographical resources, including maps, atlases, globes and digital mapping. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Analyse and compare a place, or places, using aerial photographs, atlases and maps. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use satellite imaging and maps of different scales to find out geographical information about a place.
		Bright Lights, Big City	Land Ahoy	Gods and Mortals	I am Warrior	Beast Creator Off with Her Head	Hola Mexico
Data Analysis			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Collect and organise simple data in charts and tables from primary sources (fieldwork and observation) and secondary sources (maps and books) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Analyse primary data, identifying any patterns observed. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Summarise geographical data to draw conclusions. 	
			Street Detectives	Flow Tribal Tales		Beast Creator Stargazers	
Fieldwork			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ask and answer simple geographical questions through observation or simple data collection during 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gather evidence to answer a geographical question or enquiry. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investigate a geographical hypothesis using a range of fieldwork techniques. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ask and answer geographical questions and hypotheses using a range of fieldwork and research techniques.

			fieldwork activities.				
			Wriggle and Crawl	Tremors	Traders and Raiders		Darwin's Delights
Physical Features	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use basic geographical vocabulary to identify and describe physical features, such as beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley and vegetation. Physical features are naturally-created features of the Earth. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the size, location and position of a physical feature, such as beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley and vegetation. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the parts of a volcano or earthquake. Name and describe properties of the Earth's four layers. 			
		Moon Zoom	Beachcombers	Tremors			
World	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, non-fiction texts and – when appropriate – maps. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Name and locate the world's seven continents and five oceans on a world map. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Name and locate seas surrounding the UK, as well as seas, the five oceans and seven continents around the world on a world map or globe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Locate countries and major cities in Europe (including Russia) on a world map. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Locate the countries and major cities of North, Central and South America on a world map, atlas or globe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Name, locate and describe major world cities. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explain interconnections between two areas of the world.

	Around the World	Dinosaur Planet	Land Ahoy	Gods and Mortals	Road Trip USA	Pharaohs	Darwin's Delights
UK	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, non-fiction texts and – when appropriate – maps. Describe their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, non-fiction texts and maps; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Name and locate the four countries of the UK and their capital cities on a map, atlas or globe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify characteristics of the four countries and major cities of the UK. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Name, locate and describe some major counties and cities in the UK. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Create a detailed study of geographical features including hills, mountains, coasts and rivers of the UK. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Analyse and compare a place, or places, using aerial photographs, atlases and maps. Aerial photography is used in cartography, land-use planning and environmental studies. It can be used alongside maps to find out detailed information about a place, or places. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe patterns of human population growth and movement, economic activities, space, land use and human settlement patterns of an area of the UK or the wider world.
	Around the World Creatures Great and Small	Bright Lights, Big Cities	Land Ahoy	Tremors	Traders and Raiders	Peasants, Princes and Pestilence	A Child's War

Location			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Locate the equator and the North and South Poles on a world map or globe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Locate significant places using latitude and longitude. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify the location of the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn on a world map. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify the position and explain the significance of latitude, longitude, equator, Northern Hemisphere, Southern Hemisphere, the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, the Arctic and Antarctic Circles, the Prime (or Greenwich) Meridian and time zones (including day and night).
			Land Ahoy	Flow	Blue Abys		Frozen Kingdom
Position		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use simple directional and positional language to give directions, describe the location of features and discuss where things are in relation to each other. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use simple compass directions to describe the location of features or a route on a map. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use the eight points of a compass to locate a geographical feature or place on a map. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use the eight points of a compass, four and six-figure grid references, symbols and a key to locate and plot geographical places and features on a map. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use compass points and grid references to interpret maps, including Ordnance Survey maps, with accuracy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use lines of longitude and latitude or grid references to find the position of different geographical areas and features. Invisible lines of latitude run horizontally around the Earth and show the northerly or southerly position of a geographical area.
		Bright Lights, Big Cities	Land Ahoy	Tremors	Traders and Raiders	Off with Her Head	Revolution

Maps	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, non-fiction texts and maps; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Draw or read a simple picture map. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Draw or read a range of simple maps that use symbols and a key. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use four-figure grid references to describe the location of objects and places on a simple map. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use four or six-figure grid references and keys to describe the location of objects and places on a map. 		
	All About Me Under the Sea Fairy Tales	The Enchanted Woodland	Street Detectives	Flow	Traders and Raiders		
Compare and Contrast	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know some similarities and differences between the natural world around them and contrasting environments, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify the similarities and differences between two places. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe and compare the human and physical similarities and differences between an area of the UK and a contrasting non-European country. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe and compare aspects of physical features. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify and describe the similarities and differences in physical and human geography between continents. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the climatic similarities and differences between two regions
	Under the Sea	Bright Lights, Big City	Towers, Tunnels and Turrets		I am Warrior	Scream Machine	Frozen Kingdom
Significant Places		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Name important buildings and places and explain their importance. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Name, locate and explain the significance of a place. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Name and locate significant volcanoes and plate boundaries and explain why they are important. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Name, locate and explain the importance of significant mountains or rivers. 		

		Bright Lights, Big Cities	Land Ahoy	Tremors	Road Trip USA		
Geographical Change	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know some similarities and differences between the natural world around them and contrasting environments, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe how an environment has or might change over time 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe how a significant geographical activity has changed a landscape in the short or long term. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe how the characteristic of a settlement changes as it gets bigger (settlement hierarchy). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Present a detailed account of how an industry, including tourism, has changed a place or landscape over time.
	Creatures Great and Small		Street Detectives	Tremors		Pharaohs	Revolution